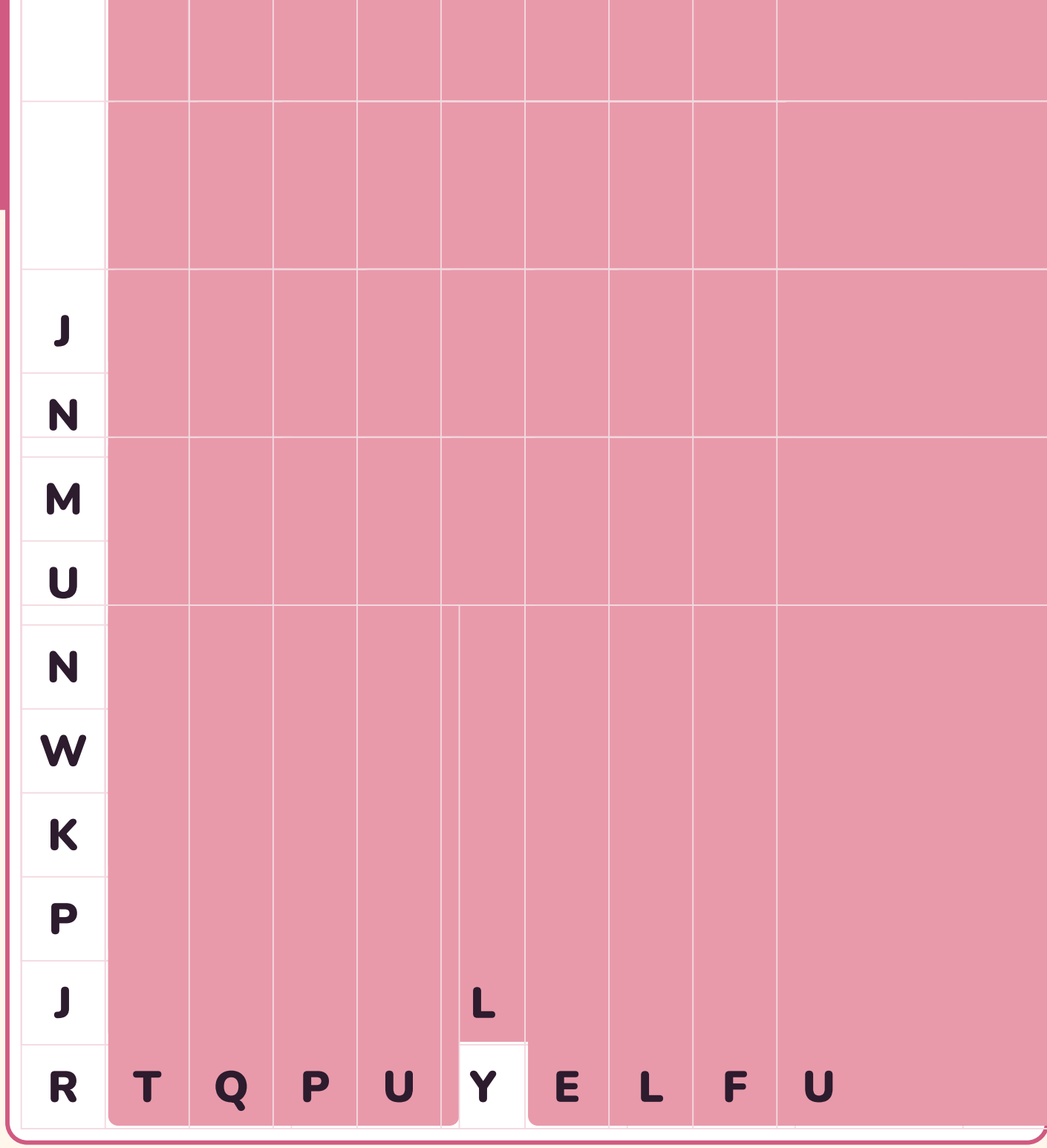


Words That Were Hidden:

- Santa
- Tree
- Bell
- Snow
- Star
- Gift
- ELF
- Holly
- Angel
- Candy